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DESCRIPTION

Infectious Diseases Now (formerly *Médecine et Maladies Infectieuses*) publishes in English the highest quality original material, both scientific and clinical, on the various infectious pathologies and their pathogens.

Official journal of the [SPILF](#), French Infectious Diseases Society (Société de Pathologie Infectieuse de Langue Française), it publishes scientific articles in English, which address the various infectious pathologies and their pathogens. The journal's areas of study include clinical, prevention, biology, nosocomial infections, epidemiology and therapeutics.

Issues contain editorials, original articles, general reviews, short communications and letters to the editor.

Infectious Diseases Now is indexed in the main international databases.

Infectious Diseases Now follows the Recommendations for the Conduct, Reporting, Editing, and Publication of Scholarly Work in Medical Journals, issued by the [International Committee of Medical Journal Editors](#) (ICMJE Recommendations), and follows [COPE's guidelines](#) edited by the Committee on Publication Ethics.

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GUIDE FOR AUTHORS

Introduction

Infectious Diseases Now is the official publication of the Société de Pathologie Infectieuse de Langue Française (SPILF) and is indexed in the major databases: Medline, Web of Science/Clarivate and Scopus.

The journal publishes scientific /research articles, general reviews, short communications and letters, in English .

The journal welcomes submissions on the various aspects of infectious pathologies and pathogenic agents. *Infectious Diseases Now* focuses on clinical therapeutics, nosocomial infections, biology, prevention, as well as epidemiology and therapeutics.

Authors are requested to follow the guide for authors (content and style rules) and should use the online submission system EM for this journal: www.editorialmanager.com/infdin/default.aspx

Types of article

General review

It can be either invited by the Editorial Committee or submitted spontaneously by authors. It is most of the time the state of the art on a given subject.

- Title in American English
- 6,000 words excluding abstract, figures, and references
- 70 references
- Abstract, 250 words in American English
- Highlights
- 5 keywords in American English

Unlimited tables and figures as long as they are relevant. The Editorial Office may restrict them for any given article.

Mini review

It can be either invited by the Editorial Committee or submitted spontaneously by authors. It provides an update on a particular aspect of a condition (treatment, diagnosis, etc.)

- Title in American English
- 3,000 words excluding abstract, figures, and references
- 35 references
- Abstract, 250 words in American English
- Highlights
- 5 keywords in American English
- 5 tables and 5 figures maximum

Original article

It provides information from a clinical, biological, or epidemiological study. The results should be novel and have never published in a peer-reviewed or referenced journal. However, they may have been presented at a conference, though the author should state this at the time of submission.

- Title in American English
- 3,500 words excluding abstract, figures, and references
- Structured abstracts in American English, 250 words maximum, consisting of scientific data essential for the understanding of conclusions
- Highlights
- 5 keywords in French and American English
- The text should be structured as a scientific study: introduction, patients (or material) and methods, results, discussion, conclusion.
- 40 references maximum
- 5 tables and 5 figures maximum

Short communication

This is a way to report original results or case in a condensed form.

- Title in American English
- 1,500 words maximum
- English abstract, 150 words
- Highlights
- 5 keywords in American English
- 20 references
- 3 illustrations maximum (tables and figures)
- 10 authors maximum

Letter to the Editor

It enables the author to comment on an article that has already been published and to present a relevant personal experience or a clinical case. It also allows for a quick publication of a case or the setting of a date for preliminary results.

- 1,000 words
- 7 authors
- 10 references
- 2 tables or figures
- No abstract

Protocol report

Protocol reports is the opportunity for authors to publish technical features of their study, before results and final publication, so they can spare space in their future publication. Authors can submit early this protocol publication and tell the editor the date they want it to be published closed to the publication of their results. Meanwhile this article will remain confidential if necessary. They will only have to cite the DOI of the protocol publication in the publication of their results, even if they publish in another journal. For manuscripts reporting studies involving human subjects, statements identifying the committee approving the studies and confirming that informed consent was obtained from all subjects should be submitted with the manuscript. If these documents are available in pdf format that could be associated with the article as complementary files. Data can be published in a specific repository and linked with the publication. Article should contain introduction, methods and discussion with expected results.

- Title in American English
- 3000 words maximum
- English structured abstract, 200 words
- Mandatory sections for this type of article: ethic statement/ committee , clinical trials, financial supports
- Highlights
- 5 keywords in American English
- 30 references

Comments to

The author may submit commentaries to articles published in *Infectious Diseases Now* or in other journals . Commentaries should be up to 800 words and have up to ten references like a short letter.

- Title in American English
- 800 words
- 5 authors
- 8 references
- 2 tables or figures
- No abstract

Contact details for submission

For pre-submission inquiries, questions concerning the submission process, please contact the journal staff: mmi3@wanadoo.fr

Language

Submissions should be only in English. They will be copy-edited by the journal and will need to be validated by authors.

Submission checklist

You can use this list to carry out a final check of your submission before you send it to the journal for review. Please check the relevant section in this Guide for Authors for more details.

Ensure that the following items are present:

One author has been designated as the corresponding author with contact details:

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- All figures (include relevant captions)
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- Ensure all figure and table citations in the text match the files provided
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- Manuscript has been 'spell checked' and 'grammar checked'
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- Permission has been obtained for use of copyrighted material from other sources (including the Internet)
- A competing interests statement is provided, even if the authors have no competing interests to declare
- Journal policies detailed in this guide have been reviewed
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BEFORE YOU BEGIN

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Ethics in publishing

Please see our information pages on [Ethics in publishing](#) and [Ethical guidelines for journal publication](#).

Studies in humans and animals

If the work involves the use of human subjects, the author should ensure that the work described has been carried out in accordance with [The Code of Ethics of the World Medical Association](#) (Declaration of Helsinki) for experiments involving humans. The manuscript should be in line with the [Recommendations for the Conduct, Reporting, Editing and Publication of Scholarly Work in Medical Journals](#) and aim for the inclusion of representative human populations (sex, age and ethnicity) as per those recommendations. The terms [sex and gender](#) should be used correctly.

Authors should include a statement in the manuscript that informed consent was obtained for experimentation with human subjects. The privacy rights of human subjects must always be observed.

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Authorship

All authors should have made substantial contributions to all of the following: (1) the conception and design of the study, or acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data, (2) drafting the article or revising it critically for important intellectual content, (3) final approval of the version to be submitted.

Changes to authorship

Authors are expected to consider carefully the list and order of authors **before** submitting their manuscript and provide the definitive list of authors at the time of the original submission. Any addition, deletion or rearrangement of author names in the authorship list should be made only **before** the manuscript has been accepted and only if approved by the journal Editor. To request such a change, the Editor must receive the following from the **corresponding author**: (a) the reason for the change in author list and (b) written confirmation (e-mail, letter) from all authors that they agree with the addition, removal or rearrangement. In the case of addition or removal of authors, this includes confirmation from the author being added or removed.

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In line with the position of the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors, the journal will not consider results posted in the same clinical trials registry in which primary registration resides to be prior publication if the results posted are presented in the form of a brief structured (less than 500 words) abstract or table. However, divulging results in other circumstances (e.g., investors' meetings) is discouraged and may jeopardise consideration of the manuscript. Authors should fully disclose all posting in registries of results of the same or closely related work.

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Randomized controlled trials should be presented according to the CONSORT guidelines. At manuscript submission, authors must provide the CONSORT checklist accompanied by a flow diagram that illustrates the progress of patients through the trial, including recruitment, enrollment, randomization, withdrawal and completion, and a detailed description of the randomization procedure. The [CONSORT checklist and template flow diagram](#) are available online.

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Registration in a public trials registry is a condition for publication of clinical trials in this journal in accordance with [International Committee of Medical Journal Editors](#) recommendations. Trials must register at or before the onset of patient enrolment. The clinical trial registration number

should be included at the end of the abstract of the article. A clinical trial is defined as any research study that prospectively assigns human participants or groups of humans to one or more health-related interventions to evaluate the effects of health outcomes. Health-related interventions include any intervention used to modify a biomedical or health-related outcome (for example drugs, surgical procedures, devices, behavioural treatments, dietary interventions, and process-of-care changes). Health outcomes include any biomedical or health-related measures obtained in patients or participants, including pharmacokinetic measures and adverse events. Purely observational studies (those in which the assignment of the medical intervention is not at the discretion of the investigator) will not require registration.

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Presentation of the manuscript

The manuscript should be double-spaced. It should be written in US English. The submission should include, in the following order: the title page, the US English abstract with keywords in alphabetical order, the article, the references; the tables with title and captions (US Eng), the figures with title and captions (US Eng).

Title page

- The title must be concise and accurate, without any abbreviations. The Editorial Office may decide to modify it.
- Initial of the first name and last name of the author(s). When the authors have different affiliations, their last name should be followed by numbers referring to the corresponding departments or addresses.
- The names and complete addresses of the authors? departments, laboratories or organisms. Provide the telephone, and the e-mail address of the corresponding author.
- * Specify who should handle correspondence concerning the article, press proofs, and orders for off-prints
- * The date and place of the conference(s) where the study was presented, statement of funding or research contract, acknowledgment of technical support.

Abstract and keywords

Each article, except for clinical cases and letters to the editor, must include an abstract in French and in English (US), without any abbreviations other than the usual scientific acronyms, and no references. The abstract should be 250 words long for original articles and general review articles, with five keywords.

The abstract of short communications should be 150 words long, with five keywords at most.

The abstract of original articles and short communications must be structured in the following way:

- * Objectives
- * Patients and methods
- * Results
- * Conclusions

The relevant and descriptive keywords are used for indexing of the article and should comply with the Medical Subject Headings list of Index Medicus, updated every year. They should come immediately after each abstract.

Text

[Draft.] The text should be drafted in a clear, concise and accurate style. It should be understandable to a reader who is not a specialist. The first person singular must be avoided. Past events must be reported in the simple past, or present perfect, never in the present tense. This is the case for Patients and Methods, Results, Observation, Discussion or Comments (presentation of previously published data).

[Abbreviations.] Only a small number of standard abbreviations may be used without prior definition. Otherwise, the entire term should precede the abbreviation in brackets at its first mention in the text. The use of abbreviations in the title and abstracts is not accepted.

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[Bibliographic references.] References are listed on separate, numbered pages. References are numbered as they appear in the text. They are identified in the text, tables, and captions by numbers between brackets. The references quoted only in captions, tables, or figures are numbered so they follow the last reference quoted in the text. The numbers are separated by commas when there are two figures, whether they are consecutive or not, and by a hyphen when there are more than two consecutive figures. Only the first and last figures are then quoted: [5, 7], [9–11], [5, 7, 9–11, 13]. The article only includes references to texts that were consulted to draft it. The quoted references should be accessible. All references quoted in the text must be included in the list of references and all references must be quoted.

Only abstracts of oral communications or posters published over the last five years can be quoted. Up to six authors may be mentioned by name. If more than six, only the first six will be mentioned followed by a comma and 'et al.'. Articles that are accepted but not yet published should be marked with (a paraitre) or (in press). Submitted articles that have not been accepted yet cannot be used as references.

References to reports, memorandums, or institutional documents can only be used if these documents are public and easily accessible (online).

References to publications in languages other than English can only be used if the author actually had access to the documents. No more than one reference to personal communications is accepted and it should not refer to studies performed by the actual author.

References must be checked by the authors.

References are presented according to the Vancouver standards (International Committee of Medical Journal Editors).

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This journal operates a double anonymized review process. All contributions will be initially assessed by the editor for suitability for the journal. Papers deemed suitable are then typically sent to a minimum of two independent expert reviewers to assess the scientific quality of the paper. The Editor is responsible for the final decision regarding acceptance or rejection of articles. The Editor's decision is final. Editors are not involved in decisions about papers which they have written themselves or have been written by family members or colleagues or which relate to products or services in which the editor has an interest. Any such submission is subject to all of the journal's usual procedures, with peer review handled independently of the relevant editor and their research groups. [More information on types of peer review](#).

Double anonymized review

This journal uses double anonymized review, which means the identities of the authors are concealed from the reviewers, and vice versa. [More information](#) is available on our website. To facilitate this, please include the following separately:

Title page (with author details): This should include the title, authors' names, affiliations, acknowledgements and any Declaration of Interest statement, and a complete address for the corresponding author including an e-mail address.

Blinded manuscript (no author details): The main body of the paper (including the references, figures, tables and any acknowledgements) should not include any identifying information, such as the authors' names or affiliations.

Article structure

Subdivision - numbered sections

Divide your article into clearly defined and numbered sections. Subsections should be numbered 1.1 (then 1.1.1, 1.1.2, ...), 1.2, etc. (the abstract is not included in section numbering). Use this numbering also for internal cross-referencing: do not just refer to 'the text'. Any subsection may be given a brief heading. Each heading should appear on its own separate line.

Introduction

State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

Material and methods

Provide sufficient details to allow the work to be reproduced by an independent researcher. Methods that are already published should be summarized, and indicated by a reference. If quoting directly from a previously published method, use quotation marks and also cite the source. Any modifications to existing methods should also be described.

Theory/calculation

A Theory section should extend, not repeat, the background to the article already dealt with in the Introduction and lay the foundation for further work. In contrast, a Calculation section represents a practical development from a theoretical basis.

Results

Results should be clear and concise.

Discussion

This should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. A combined Results and Discussion section is often appropriate. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.

Conclusions

The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion or Results and Discussion section.

Appendices

If there is more than one appendix, they should be identified as A, B, etc. Formulae and equations in appendices should be given separate numbering: Eq. (A.1), Eq. (A.2), etc.; in a subsequent appendix, Eq. (B.1) and so on. Similarly for tables and figures: Table A.1; Fig. A.1, etc.

Essential title page information

- **Title.** Concise and informative. Titles are often used in information-retrieval systems. Avoid abbreviations and formulae where possible.
- **Author names and affiliations.** Please clearly indicate the given name(s) and family name(s) of each author and check that all names are accurately spelled. You can add your name between parentheses in your own script behind the English transliteration. Present the authors' affiliation addresses (where the actual work was done) below the names. Indicate all affiliations with a lower-case superscript letter immediately after the author's name and in front of the appropriate address. Provide the full postal address of each affiliation, including the country name and, if available, the e-mail address of each author.
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Highlights are mandatory for this journal as they help increase the discoverability of your article via search engines. They consist of a short collection of bullet points that capture the novel results of your research as well as new methods that were used during the study (if any). Please have a look at the examples here: [example Highlights](#).

Highlights should be submitted in a separate editable file in the online submission system. Please use 'Highlights' in the file name and include 3 to 5 bullet points (maximum 85 characters, including spaces, per bullet point).

Structured abstract

A structured abstract, by means of appropriate headings, should provide the context or background for the research and should state its purpose, basic procedures (selection of study subjects or laboratory animals, observational and analytical methods), main findings (giving specific effect sizes and their statistical significance, if possible), and principal conclusions. It should emphasize new and important aspects of the study or observations.

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Although a graphical abstract is optional, its use is encouraged as it draws more attention to the online article. The graphical abstract should summarize the contents of the article in a concise, pictorial form designed to capture the attention of a wide readership. Graphical abstracts should be submitted as a separate file in the online submission system. Image size: Please provide an image with a minimum of 531 × 1328 pixels (h × w) or proportionally more. The image should be readable at a size of 5 × 13 cm using a regular screen resolution of 96 dpi. Preferred file types: TIFF, EPS, PDF or MS Office files. You can view [Example Graphical Abstracts](#) on our information site.

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Keywords

Immediately after the abstract, provide a maximum of 6 keywords, using American spelling and avoiding general and plural terms and multiple concepts (avoid, for example, 'and', 'of'). Be sparing with abbreviations: only abbreviations firmly established in the field may be eligible. These keywords will be used for indexing purposes.

Abbreviations

Define abbreviations that are not standard in this field in a footnote to be placed on the first page of the article. Such abbreviations that are unavoidable in the abstract must be defined at their first mention there, as well as in the footnote. Ensure consistency of abbreviations throughout the article.

Acknowledgements

Collate acknowledgements in a separate section at the end of the article before the references and do not, therefore, include them on the title page, as a footnote to the title or otherwise. List here those individuals who provided help during the research (e.g., providing language help, writing assistance or proof reading the article, etc.).

Formatting of funding sources

List funding sources in this standard way to facilitate compliance to funder's requirements:

Funding: This work was supported by the National Institutes of Health [grant numbers xxxx, yyyy]; the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, Seattle, WA [grant number zzzz]; and the United States Institutes of Peace [grant number aaaa].

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Follow internationally accepted rules and conventions: use the international system of units (SI). If other units are mentioned, please give their equivalent in SI.

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Please submit math equations as editable text and not as images. Present simple formulae in line with normal text where possible and use the solidus (/) instead of a horizontal line for small fractional terms, e.g., X/Y. In principle, variables are to be presented in italics. Powers of e are often more conveniently denoted by exp. Number consecutively any equations that have to be displayed separately from the text (if referred to explicitly in the text).

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Artwork

Electronic artwork

General points

- Make sure you use uniform lettering and sizing of your original artwork.
- Embed the used fonts if the application provides that option.
- Aim to use the following fonts in your illustrations: Arial, Courier, Times New Roman, Symbol, or use fonts that look similar.
- Number the illustrations according to their sequence in the text.
- Use a logical naming convention for your artwork files.
- Provide captions to illustrations separately.
- Size the illustrations close to the desired dimensions of the published version.
- Submit each illustration as a separate file.
- Ensure that color images are accessible to all, including those with impaired color vision.

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You are urged to visit this site; some excerpts from the detailed information are given here.

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